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## Easterner, Vol. 27, No. 17, February 20, 1976

Associated Students of Eastern Washington State College

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# The Easterner

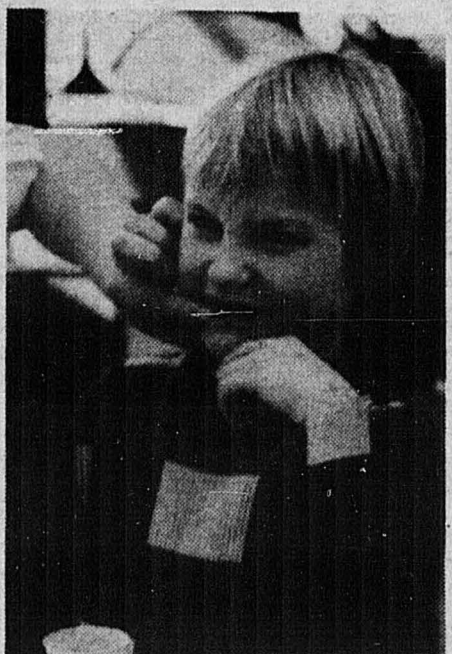


## This Week:

On the Cover: "Indian Awareness Week, sponsored by the NAIC, has attracted numerous personalities such as Wounded Knee negotiator Vernon Bellecourt and attorney William Kunstler (page 3)



Over 25 Black students disrupted the Tuesday A.S. Legislature meeting until they were allowed to voice opposition to legislative action (page 2)



The Dental Hygiene class held a "brush-in" this week (page 12)

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# Blacks Pressure A.S. Leg.

By Doug Sly  
News Editor

Over 25 black students disrupted the Tuesday AS Legislature meeting until they were allowed to voice their opposition to the predicted removal of two black legislators from the services and activities fees budget committee.

Legislators Chris Hickey and Cindy Glover were facing removal from the committee for failing to abide by a legislative policy binding all five student committee members to vote as a block when considering budget requests.

The legislature voted 5-4 to retain the two black representatives on the S

& A fees budget committee—considered the most powerful student committee at EWSC.

The meeting turned into a fracas for about an hour as two minor scuffles and several loud outbursts prevented the legislature from proceeding with the business on the agenda.

"We will address the legislature whether they agree to it or not," said Hickey. "We're ready to get down to business, not order."

Two legislators, Jerry Howe and Bruce Ellis, were involved in a minor scuffle with several black students when they tried to leave the room to call Campus Safety.

The mention of adjourning the meeting and the arrival of Campus Safety caused such an uproar that the legislature decided to hold a meeting of the whole, which allowed all those present to speak.

When it was decided that the black students would be heard, Hickey, who is also the Black Student Union president, requested that everyone in the room take a seat and order was restored.

The main topic of discussion was the block-vote policy initiated by the legislature last month.

The legislature had designed the policy to allow more student control of services and activities fees. Since students hold a majority on the S & A fees budget committee, a block vote would insure a maximum of student input on budget matters. Both Hickey and Ms. Glover had agreed to be bound by the legislature's vote on each budget request.

But last Friday, Hickey and Glover voted opposite of what the legislature had directed on budget requests for the BSU, International Students and athletics.

Hickey and Glover maintained that the block-vote policy prevented them from representing their constituents as well as from using their own judgment when voting on budgets.

"I found it difficult to go against the block vote policy because I want to see students get control of their fees," Hickey told the legislature. "But I can't vote against what my constituents want."

The black students intimidated individual legislators throughout the meeting, shouting obscenities and threatening violence to insure that they would be heard.

Legislators who attempted to leave were threatened with physical restraint.



AS Speaker Jerry Howe, left, is confronted by angry black students during one of the many tense moments of the legislature meeting. The students were voicing opposition to the removal of two black legislators from the S & A fees committee.

Legislator Chris Hickey took control of the meeting, and order was restored only after Hickey signaled for black students to hold it down.

Many of the questions asked during the open meeting were directed toward legislator Bruce Ellis. The black students saw Ellis as an adversary because they claim he campaigned against black legislative candidates before the recent election.

"Anytime a legislator votes against black funding you immediately label him a racist," said Ellis.

Ellis said that direct funding of minorities is discrimination in reverse since the other 50 clubs and organizations recognized by the AS receive no direct funding.

Ellis listed several ways in which the BSU could acquire funding indirectly which included the Band Share program and going to the Contemporary Issues Bureau. Band Share allows clubs to make a profit by having dances in the PUB and the Contemporary Issues Bureau provides funding for speakers.

Hickey told the legislature that the confrontation tactics were used so that people could become more informed of the problems facing black students at EWSC.

"No one will listen to us on their own so we have to require you to listen to our problems," he said. "Most of us are from large cities and Cheney is a strange place to us."

One black student said that Cheney was culturally dead and that BSU funding was needed to reinforce black culture.

Ellis responded to these statements when he asked, "If we don't vote exactly as you say, does that mean we don't care?"

Vice President for Student Services Daryl Hagie summarized the two opposing viewpoints. "I can see that the legislature is trying to be consistent in the budgeting process so they can eliminate some of the control of the administration," said Hagie.

But Hagie also said he was opposed to block voting because it took away the privilege of personal judgment.

"The problem that needs answering is whether minority clubs like the BSU and Native American Indian Club should be treated differently since they are concerned with culture," said Hagie.

Hagie said his own opinion was that minority clubs should be given special consideration.

## Ellis Charged

AS Legislator Bruce Ellis was arrested Tuesday evening and charged with third-degree assault following an incident in which he allegedly slapped a black woman after the AS Legislature meeting.

Ellis, 30, was taken to the Campus Safety Office and issued a misdemeanor citation charging him with slapping 20-year-old Michelle Moore.

Ellis is scheduled to appear in Cheney District Court later this month, according to Barney Issel of Campus Safety.

The following account of the incident is from the statement Ms. Moore gave Campus Safety when she filed her complaint:

After the AS Legislature meeting in the PUB, Bruce Ellis and I were discussing some issues. These were issues and statements that Bruce made during the meeting.

At first, the discussion was in an orderly nature. It is a habit of mine to use my hands while talking. During the conversation I extended my hand and touched Bruce Ellis on the chest. At that point he slapped my hand away.

As the discussion continued, Bruce started to become more hostile and at one point Bruce Ellis grabbed my right wrist and in so doing caused my wrist to hit myself in the face.

Ellis declined to write out a statement for Campus Safety.

"I did not hit anyone," was the only statement Ellis would offer when he was contacted this week.



Campus Safety Chief Barney Issel (center) gingerly makes his way through a resentful crowd at Tuesday's AS Legislature meeting. Issel was the only officer in the room and helped restore order several times.

Photo by Doug McKay

## BOT to Decide Budgets

A \$3,000 athletic department supplemental budget request was rejected unanimously by the Services and Activities Fees Committee Wednesday, as they were forced to cut back \$5,500 from budget requests they accepted last week.

The 16 separate budget recommendations totalling \$22,500 in S&A fees monies generated by this year's increased enrollment are still subject to revision by the President's Budget Advisory Group, President Emerson Shuck and Eastern's Board of Trustees.

Other budgets affected by the \$5,500 cutback were the Black Student Union, Drama, Forensics and the PUB.

The committee had originally allotted the Athletic Department \$3000 for medical expenses at last Friday's meeting at the request of Athletic Director Jerry Martin.

The committee's reassessment of Martin's request last Wednesday occurred following a lengthy discussion of athletic funding and disclosure of the fact that the winner of Monday night's car raffle at EWSC's final home basketball game had indicated she would give the

1976 Chevette back to the athletic department, providing the department with the needed monies.

AS Legislators Bruce Ellis, Louis Musso and Jerry Howe pointed out that the athletic department had appeared before the committee to request extra money after a recent AS General Election poll indicated students wished to maintain athletic spending at its present level.

Ellis and Howe said that the department has returned repeatedly in recent years requesting supplemental funding of its annual budget allocation.

"We're going to have to put a stop to it sometime," said Howe. "It's like an animal out of control."

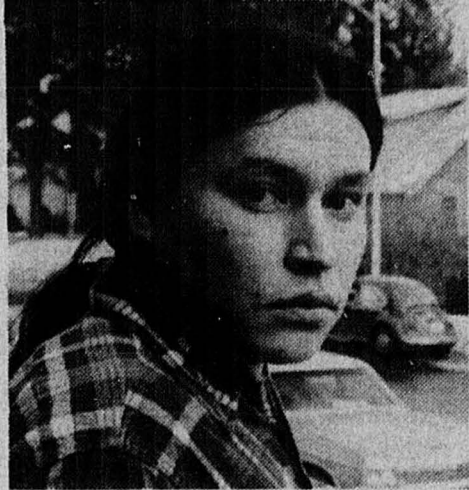
Ellis called the situation a blatant example of overspending and said, "When administrators are given a budget within a given year, it is their responsibility to live up to that budget."

Legislator Chris Hickey moved to cut the Black Student Union request from \$400 to \$200. Ellis, Musso and Howe introduced a counter motion to eliminate the request altogether, but the committee's final decision left the BSU request at \$200.



## Prominent Atty. To Speak

Controversial Attorney William Moses Kunstler will speak at a rally for the defense of Yvonne Wanrow in the EWSC Special Events Pavilion tomorrow.



NAIC Pres. Greg Azure

Kunstler, who is serving as Wanrow's legal advisor in her appeal of a second-degree murder and first-degree assault conviction before the Washington State Supreme Court, will appear despite the continuing objections of EWSC administrators.

According to Greg Azure, president of the Native American Indian Club, the fee to be paid Kunstler was originally sought from Indian Education Program monies.

However, when Azure tried to secure funds from the IEP last week to help defer the \$1800 speaking fee normally charged by Kunstler, program administrator Dr. Henry York Steiner refused to release any funds.

Dr. Steiner said in an interview this week, "If he (Kunstler) was speaking here as an authority on an issue directly pertinent to Indian students that would be proper, but to pay him for speaking at a rally for his client is not within the IEP budget."

In past years, IEP funds have been used to help defer the cost of speakers for Indian Awareness Week.

Azure's next step was to try and place Kunstler's name on the list of speakers to be funded by the Contemporary Issues Bureau in place of two other speakers—Floyd Westerman and Vernon Bellecourt.

According to Azure, Vice President of Academic Affairs Phillip Marshall refused to sign a check for Kunstler saying that the names originally placed on the list of speakers to be paid by CIB could not be replaced.

Azure then went to Curt Huff, manager of the PUB, and told him of the situation. Huff authorized a check for \$250 to pay for Kunstler. The money released by Huff is from NAIC funds.

"With our budget, it embarrasses the NAIC to only be able to pay Kunstler a small fraction of what he would normally receive for speaking to college audiences," said Azure.

Assistant to the President Ken Dolan told Azure in a meeting last week that he didn't feel the issue should be pursued and also asked Azure if Kunstler had been informed of the situation.

According to Azure, he told Dolan that Kunstler was aware of the situation at which point Dolan became "flustered."

Azure believes that having Kunstler appear here is pertinent to Eastern students and minorities in particular.

Kunstler has been involved in many prominent civil rights cases in the last decade including the defense of the Chicago Seven, the trials of Indian leaders Russel Means and Dennis Banks following the Wounded Knee takeover, and the trial of Joanne Little.

In addition, Kunstler served as the chief negotiator for the prisoners during the Attica prison riots.

Appearing at the rally with Wanrow and Kunstler will be Floyd Westerman and Vernon Bellecourt.

Bellecourt was the chief negotiator for the American Indian Movement (AIM) at Wounded Knee.

The rally begins at 5:00 p.m. and is open to all EWSC students and the public.

## CPE Responds to GU Claim

The Very Reverend Bernard Coughlin, president of Gonzaga University, has recently stated that it costs more to educate students in public colleges than in private colleges.

The following article is a reply from the Council of Postsecondary Education directed towards the calculations made by Father Coughlin.

The director of the Council for Postsecondary Education, Patrick M. Callan, said last week that per student instructional costs in Washington's independent colleges and universities were unlikely to be lower than those in the state colleges and universities.

Callan was referring to recent statements of the Very Reverend Bernard Coughlin, president of Gonzaga University. Father Coughlin had calculated it costs \$3,100 per year to educate a student at Gonzaga, compared with a cost of \$5,000 in Washington's public four-year colleges and universities.

Father Coughlin also challenged the accuracy of recent Council cost figures and called upon the Council to develop a "detailed and accurate study" of higher education costs.

Callan stated that Father Coughlin's figures were developed by dividing the number of full-time equivalent students in the state colleges and universities into the total of their combined institutional budgets. Callan said that this approach does not take account of extensive non-instruction related costs of these institutions. One-fourth of the total budget consists of federal research dollars.

The University of Washington, which currently ranks first nationally in receipt of such federal dollars, has nearly \$150 million in such funds budgeted for the biennium. Additional federal dollars go to Washington State University for agricultural and other land-grant institution research.

Besides these research dollars, Callan stated, there is a large portion of the institutional budgets directed to activities such as the operation of University Hospital, state support for Harborview Medical Center, the Arboretum, the cooperative extension program, the various agriculture and engineering experiment stations, and the university research institutes.

None of these costs is related to instruction, and none of them have any counterpart in Washington's independent colleges and universities.

A person using Father Coughlin's budget comparisons, "Would be guilty of comparing apples and Fruit Loops," Callan said.

Callan also stated that such admittedly rough calculations do not take into account the comparatively larger graduate and in some instances more specialized programs operated by the public institutions.

The average instructional costs of a liberal arts college emphasizing a traditional liberal arts curriculum would almost certainly be lower than those of another institution offering a number of technical programs. For these reasons, Callan said, it is important that costs be compared on the

basis of instructional level (freshman-sophomore, junior-senior, and graduate) and across disciplines (Engineering with Engineering, the Health Professions with the Health Professions, English with English, and so on). These requirements are not met in Father Coughlin's analysis.

Callan said that for the sake of argument the staff of the Council applied Father Coughlin's methodology to the portion of the state college and university budgets that could be tied most closely to instruction.

This is the amount of the budget remaining after state and federal research, agricultural experiment station, hospitals, cooperative extension, and such other funds were extracted.

The remaining funds, which include the medical and dental schools (both of which are high cost areas without equivalent in the private educational sector) for 1975-76 total \$226.2

million. Dividing the number of full-time equivalent students in the state colleges and universities (72,969) into this dollar total leads to a per-student cost of \$3,100.

Callan hastened to add, however, that his figure includes all forms of instruction, from medicine to drama, and from the freshman to the PhD levels. It is not a sophisticated figure, and it still reflects some federal funds and a considerable amount of general operating costs, a large part of which support research and other specialized functions.

Callan also voiced concern over Father Coughlin's use of full-time equivalent student figures when calculating costs for the public sector, and the total student enrollment (headcount) when calculating costs for Gonzaga. There is a difference between the two, he noted.

When the Council staff divided Gonzaga's budget by the full-time equivalent figure, the resultant per student cost was \$3,442, about \$350 higher than the cost estimated by Father Coughlin.

Callan stated that the most interesting point of Father Coughlin's essay was not so much the calculations he used as the recommendation calling for the Council to undertake a detailed study of the cost of higher education in both the public and private sectors.

He said the independent colleges and universities had been generally reluctant to provide the information necessary for such analyses, and Council cost studies had been necessarily restricted to the public institutions.

Father Coughlin's recommendation would assume the cooperation of the private colleges and universities in future studies, and this, in turn, would permit more comprehensive cross-institutional comparisons and reports.

## retrospect

the week in review

## Revisions May Be Made

WASHINGTON—Most of the elderly couples now receiving food stamps would be knocked out of the program under a change approved Tuesday by the Senate Agriculture Committee.

The action could be changed next Wednesday when the panel is expected to complete drafting revisions for the \$5.4 billion-a-year program.

As adopted, households would be disqualified for food stamps if their combined cashable and noncashable assets exceeded \$1,500 for one person or \$2,500 for families of more than one person. Homes and cars would be treated separately.

The current regulations allow cashable assets of \$1,500 for one person and \$3,000 for more than one but say nothing of the non-cashable assets.

## Couple Kisses To Victory

ENGLAND—Paul Travillion and Sadie Nine preserved their world kissing record in Seaford, England, after the last of more than 300 challengers were disqualified for cuddling.

"They got too passionate," said Paul, 29, who with Sadi, 19, claimed a record of kissing 25,000 times in two hours last May.

## Jury Hears Patty's Claims

SAN FRANCISCO—A tearful Patricia Hearst told her jury Tuesday that she was raped, threatened with death and forced to take part in a bank robbery by a band of terrorists who dreamed of world revolution.

In her most vivid description yet of her captivity by the Symbionese Liberation Army, the young heiress testified at her federal bank robbery trial that she was sexually and psychologically tortured while blindfolded and imprisoned in cell-like closets. Finally, she said, she was given the choice of joining her abductors or being killed.

It was the second day of Miss Hearst's testimony in her own defense. She had given details of her captivity in earlier testimony with the jury absent, but Tuesday was the first time the panel had heard her tell of sexual assault and the events just prior to the bank robbery.

## Regan Is 'Extreme' Right

FORT LAUDERDALE—President Ford took his strongest shot to date against Republican challenger, Ronald Reagan, last Friday implying Reagan's appeal was to the "extreme right".

Ford made his remarks during impromptu questioning by reporters as he arrived at the Fort Lauderdale airport from Orlando. He was asked whether he thought the Reagan campaign was harming the Republican party.

"I don't think it's too divisive," Ford said. "It's a good contest."

## Two Wed On Streetcar

PENNSYLVANIA—Two Pennsylvanians Pan Garshak, 17, and John Killosky, 22, were married Saturday in an informal civil ceremony aboard a streetcar named "Desire" in Pittsburgh.

The couple rented the Port Authority's trolley for the wedding, saying they wanted to do "something different."

The couple repeated their wedding vows as the streetcar circulated slowly through downtown Pittsburgh.

## Unusual Views Aired

SACRAMENTO—One would-be presidential candidate wants to give everyone a four-day work week by eliminating Wednesday from the calendar. Another says he probably couldn't help the country by being elected president but he says he knows he couldn't hurt it.

The pair is among the 32 people who have written California Secretary of State March Fong Eu for information about being listed on the state's June 8 presidential primary ballot.

Eight of the aspiring politicians listed no party affiliation in their letter to Ms. Eu. One is a Republican, 14 are Democrats, eight are independents and one plans a write-in campaign.



# Budget Requests Rejected

By Jane-Elizabeth Snyder  
CWSC Campus Crier

A budget bill before the House Ways and Means Committee seconds Eastern's request for 1.19 million dollars worth of audio-visual equipment but doesn't provide for funds to equip the Turnbull classroom building, renovation for Martin Hall or added funds for the construction of a new fieldhouse.

Vice President of Business Fred Johns traveled to Olympia last week to appear before the Committee and asked that it reconsider Eastern's requests.

**Bud Shinpoch, D-Renton, was unsympathetic to Johns' request.**

Shinpoch said that the Turnbull equipment requested by Eastern was duplicated by equipment it already has. "When we were out there nothing very much was going on

## Grants Awarded

Seventeen grants totaling \$5,000 have been awarded by the Eastern Washington State College Annual Development Fund to different departments of the college, Patricia A. McTigue, EWSC development coordinator, said.

Grants include funds for a student-to-student counseling program, "Project Look", for EWSC education professors to visit outside the Spokane area to study current public school programs and curriculum, and for student field trips to study elementary physical education and industrial technology programs and facilities in public schools.

Funds were also provided for reference materials, research assistance, equipment and visiting lecturers, Mrs. McTigue said.

except some guy talking on the phone trying to get more grant money," he said.

Johns maintained that the \$95,000 Eastern is requesting to equip Turnbull is necessary and that the facility does serve a need.

"It's mainly laboratory equipment," said Johns after the meeting. "We do have some microscopes up in biology but they're short over there and they can't supply Turnbull."

Johns said the building isn't being used much now. "There will be classes at Turnbull when we get it equipped," said Johns. "Right now there's not much to do up there except sit in an empty building."

Shinpoch also rapped Eastern's request for additional funds for the fieldhouse construction. If the present fieldhouse did not exist at all, would we approve a 2.5 million grant for a place to get out of the rain?" asked Shinpoch.

The \$2.5 million was granted by the legislature last year. Eastern officials claim more money is necessary because of rising construction costs.

Johns said that the new fieldhouse would do more than shelter people from the rain. "The old fieldhouse was built in 1947 and is now being used for many physical education classes. The old fieldhouse can continue to be used indefinitely but it isn't big enough for such sports as indoor tennis, golf and archery," said Johns.

Johns also pointed out that Eastern will have to pay about \$80,000 to architects whether sufficient funds are provided or not.

Eastern also requested

money to start planning the remodeling of Martin Hall. "The planning will cost about \$152,000 and the remodeling will cost an estimated \$2.5 million, said Johns.

The remodeling would include an addition to the building and, according to Johns, the extra space would be used primarily for lab space.

Johns said that money for Martin Hall could be obtained through an amendment to the funding bill and that the project was Eastern's chief building priority.

"We have reason to be hopeful for the funding because the money for Turnbull and Martin Hall would not come from the general state fund, but instead from earnings on state land that Eastern, as a land-grant college, holds," said Johns. "But the money has to be appropriated," he added.

## Workshop To Be Held

A workshop in arts in basic education will be presented by Eastern Washington State College and Educational Service District 101 at EWSC Friday and Saturday (Feb. 20-21).

Registration may be made Friday evening by persons housed on campus where a special performance of the Rodgers and Hammerstein musical, "Carousel," will be presented in the EWSC College Theater. Saturday registration will be in the EWSC art building.

Credit in either art, drama or music may be arranged at time of registration.



Pres. Emerson Shuck

## Shuck Lobbies Against Clause

President Emerson Shuck was in Olympia last week to enlist the aid of individual legislators in an attempt to remove the "penalty clause" from contract enrollment.

The contract enrollment budget process, which was implemented in 1974, contains a clause which penalizes institutions for enrollments which exceed the institution's enrollment projection.

The clause states that the colleges may collect fees from enrollment hours up to 1.5 per cent over the projection figure and must return the remainder to the state general fund.

Both WWSC and EWSC have exceeded their contract enrollment figure by five hundred or more students.

Dr. Shuck's efforts may have been partially successful as an amendment has been added to the operating budget bill which would eliminate the penalty clause, but the bill is still subject to further revisions on the floor of both the House and Senate.

## Carcinogens Found On Eastern Shelves

An inventory of EWSC science laboratories has resulted in the discovery of carcinogens (cancer-causing chemicals), Chemistry Department Chairman John Douglas said in an interview this week.

According to Douglas, a "few" carcinogens among those on the federal government's list of 14 were found on the shelves in Eastern labs. He did not say exactly which or how many carcinogens were discovered.

Douglas said none of the carcinogens were currently being used in experimentation and probably haven't been used in some time.

Campus officials began looking for the chemicals this week at the request of the Department of Labor and Industries. The request was made after a survey conducted by that department revealed extensive use of carcinogens in high school and college labs in Kentucky and other states.

Douglas said the carcinogens have been turned over to Campus Safety officials for disposal.

Campus Safety Officer Al Major said the carcinogens are currently locked up in the "fire extinguisher" room and will soon be taken to the Marshall landfill.

Major said the carcinogens will be disposed of according to federal regulations.

## Salaries Under Gun Hike Defense Urged

Washington Education Association lobbyists have alerted faculty and other college employees that their salary increase this year may go down the drain if Senator Hubert Donohue, chairman of the Senate Ways and Means Committee has his way.

Donohue and other senators have reacted negatively to the House Democrats' supplemental budget bill introduced last week which call for salary increases for state employees, according to the WEA.


The proposed five per cent pay increase would fall short of the 11.6 per cent increase needed to achieve the purchasing power of two years ago, according to statistics provided by the Council on Postsecondary Education.

Lobbyists Perry Keithley and Bob Fisher urge all faculty interested in voicing their opinion in Olympia to write their local Senators. They are: Sam Guess, James Keefe (c/o the Legislative Building), William Day and R. H. Lewis (c/o the Public Lands Building, Olympia, 98504).

For best results the lobbyists suggest getting letters in the mail this weekend and to refrain from using college stationary.

Also, there is a toll-free number that can be used to deliver messages to legislators. (1-800-562-8000)

February 20, 1976



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Displays set up in the PUB this week offer Eastern students the opportunity to examine and purchase traditional and contemporary Indian jewelry including necklaces, bracelets, rings and chokers. The displays are in conjunction with the Annual Indian Awareness Week.

## NAIA Lifts Probation

Eastern Washington State College's "censure" by the Evergreen Conference and subsequent report of the Nov. 16 illegal basketball scrimmage, will not result in any action by the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics.

Jerry Martin, EWSC athletic director, said Dave Olson, Pacific Lutheran University athletic director and NAIA district I president, told him that EWSC would be eligible for district playoffs

and national championship competition, if the Eagles qualify.

The Eagles basketball program was put on one year's probation and was censured by the conference for a scrimmage with Washington State University which was termed "illegal" because the scoreboard was used, the event was publicized when it was aired on television and because the building was open to spectators, Martin said.

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Housed In Monroe

## BEP Offers Reading Help

The name of the game is reading and it pays off for anyone with problems in that area.

The Remedial Reading Program is part of the Black Education Human Improvement Center located in Monroe Hall. The program, sponsored by the BEP, will be open from February 17 to June 11.

The program will be staffed by one reading specialist familiar with diagnostic and corrective techniques and two or three part-time reading helpers.

"We want to prepare the black students to be able to compete and excel," said BEP Director Clarence Williams.

The program is open to all students and to enter he need only sign a letter of commitment that states he wants to read and study better and will attend the sessions.

The students will be tested and then placed on a program according to their ability.

Equipment for the program includes films, reading and skimming machines, perceptual accuracy improvement materials, and regular class textbooks.

The culture and experiences of the students will also be drawn upon for materials. There will be material pertaining to blacks, Native Americans, Chicanos, males, and females.

"It is important for the

material to be culturally relevant," said Williams.

For those students who do not want to be involved in the formal program, there will be a Drop-in session scheduled at 3:30 to 6:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. Students may come in for one or more

sessions to obtain help for their reading skills.

"The program is open to students and faculty regardless of race. The importance is that while 180 black students need the BEP, some 7000 white students at Eastern need it too," said Williams.

## VD Still Epidemic

Eastern Washington is following the national trend of more reported VD cases every year. Venereal disease is still at epidemic proportions.

RAP-IN, receiving only one VD call in the 74-75 school year, has already received six for this year. Statistics from the Health Center were not available.

According to the figures of the Spokane County VD Clinic, the highest rate of incidence is in the 14-24 age group. The highest percentage of cases from this group is in the 20-24 (college) group.

In 1975, the clinic had 1,264 cases of gonorrhea. Approximately 400 of those cases came from the 20-24 age group with the incidence evenly divided between males and females.

The major number of cases handled by the clinic are single persons from a low to a middle income bracket.

"There are around 1300-1400 cases reported annually. Every year there is an increase

but that may just mean that more people are becoming aware of the problem and are getting treated. Of course, there are a lot more cases that are not reported," said Kathy Cahill, VD representative.

Students need not worry about repercussions after receiving treatment for VD.

"Everything is kept confidential. Anyone over the age of 14 can be treated without parental consent or knowledge. We treat if we suspect VD. We also try to educate the patients about the disease and encourage them to bring in their contacts for treatment," said Ms. Cahill.

The government-funded Spokane clinics are free for everyone and treatment of venereal disease at EWSC's Student Health Center is covered by AS funds.

All the sources agreed, if you suspect VD, check it out! With the free services available, there is nothing holding you back except your pride.

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The Easterner

Page five



# The Case For Kunstler or defending the defender

By Rob Strenge  
Managing Editor

William Kunstler would have to drive a wagonload of rifles and whiskey onto campus tomorrow in order to provoke more outraged opposition to his appearance than has already been displayed by college administrators.

The hassle began last week when the Native American Indian Club asked that Indian Education program funds be used to bring Kunstler to campus. Although IEP funds have been provided for speakers in the past, the program's administrative officer, Dr. Henry Steiner, felt that such funding was inappropriate in the case of William Kunstler.

Dean Steiner's colorfully aromatic objection to Kunstler reportedly stems from his belief that the controversial attorney "creates a bad odor." Unless Steiner's olfactory senses are remarkably keen, it must be assumed that his reference was metaphorical.

It is more likely Steiner's eyes and ears—rather than his nose—that have been offended.

Kunstler's recent remarks concerning the assassinations of John and Robert Kennedy have met with indignation and outrage all over the country. The administration's haste to disassociate itself from the man is understandable, but far from justified.

Eastern has seen radical speakers before. No one has ever suggested that the "odor" of their oratory has settled on the college administration.

Nor has anyone suggested—as would a slight stretching of the administrative point—that the presence of Euell Gibbons on our campus constitutes an endorsement of Grape Nuts.

The controversy surrounding William Kunstler runs throughout contemporary history. It began in the era of Martin Luther King and emerges time and again in such places as Chicago, Alcatraz, Attica and Wounded Knee. This attorney is—to use an over-used and much abused term—relevant to our own time.

He is particularly relevant to minorities, whose rights he has defended and continues to defend at no cost to the defendants themselves.

Some people—presumably none of them college administrators—think very highly of William Moses Kunstler. The word "controversy" itself implies that there are two sides to the issue. Kunstler should be afforded an opportunity to present his side while the students, unimpeded by the pedantic and paternalistic attitude of Eastern's administration, should have an opportunity to judge for themselves the merits of what the man has to say.



The Easterner is the student newspaper of Eastern Washington State College, funded by the Associated Students. The opinions expressed are those of the staff and writers of the Easterner and not necessarily those of the Associated Students, Faculty, or Administration.

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## Letters

### A Question of Voice

As members of the AS Legislature, actions at Tuesday's meeting have caused us great concern over the situation now occurring. The AS Legislature should have the final deci-

sion for students over Services and Activities Fees monies. Intimidation of the Legislature by a vocal minority of students at Tuesday's meeting succeeded to a degree. It is

our opinion that the Legislature should have the deciding vote in S&A matters. Please let us know your opinion to aid us in representing you.

Thank you  
Jon Fancher  
No. 5 Speaker Pro-Tem  
Jo Kallem  
No. 13

## Black Tuesday At The A.S. Legislature

By Rob Strenge  
Managing Editor

The debacle that was last Tuesday's AS Legislature meeting will have to go down as one of the most regrettable incidents of the year. It fostered little but bitterness and recrimination on all sides and resulted in a sound defeat for every student of this college.

As the crowd of angry and frustrated black students entered the meeting, all pretense of student solidarity faded and died an ugly death.

Although the issues were obscured amidst the impact of the verbal collision, the blacks ostensibly turned out en masse to prevent the removal of black legislators Chris Hickey and Cindy Glover from their seats on the Services and Activities Fees Committee. The attempted removal of the two was prompted by their failure to heed the legislature's direction to vote with other student members of the committee as a five-vote AS block.

But the true issue, buried amidst rhetoric and parliamentary jockeying for position, was minority funding.

This year's legislature has taken the stand that minority funding through S&A fees should be re-examined. Irked by what some legislators feel is a lack of accountability on the part of the Black Student Union and others, the legislature seems likely to discard direct subsidies as a

means of minority funding. In its place, they have offered funding subsidies for speakers through the AS Contemporary Issues Bureau and band subsidies for fund-raising dances.

The odds that this sort of funding will provide the BSU with anything near the \$10,700 they received from S&A fees last year are slim.

The legislature's argument that S&A fees should be used to serve the interests of the students as a whole is sound in theory, but will prove difficult to implement.

Faced with the increasingly Machiavellian tactics of some black students and the support of both the administration and Board of Trustees for direct subsidization of minority organizations, the possibility of altering the methods of funding becomes extremely unrealistic.

It is rather obvious that black legislators will be reluctant to vote in unison with white legislators against the interests of the BSU. The three administrative members of the S&A Fees Committee will pick up the dissenting black votes and student input into S&A fees spending will drop to an all-time low.

As it now appears, only a compromise can salvage the interests of the whole of ASEWSC. Faced with physical intimidation and faltering student organization, the legislature will, in all probability, have to surrender some S&A control or face the possibility of losing it all.

### Shift the Shaft

Dear Editor:

Each year when that dozen or two American students went to the Chinese University of Hong Kong, they were invited to dinners by the vice-chancellor of the University, the presidents and faculty of its three colleges. The Associated Student governments of each of these three colleges provided cultural functions and field trips in the interest of the American students.

When foreign students come to Eastern they get shafted, especially by the Associated Students.

Whatever happened to the legendary, or perhaps more appropriately the mythical, American hospitality? Or is "shaft" the only AS definition for the "hospitality" or "reciprocity"?



# Should Prostitution Be Legalized?

"The AS Legislature stuck with the policy of refusing to fund clubs and organizations." This is just a lot of jive. What the AS did was to stick with its double standards of funding some and denying others.

The foreign students have never bitched because we all have better things to do than to engage in Mickey Mouse politics.

Look at the UW, WSU, CWSC, and WWSC. What you jokers have done to the foreign students is a total disgrace.

Each year the foreign students at Eastern paid at least \$11,000 in Services & Activities fees. Boycotting the payment of this portion of our tuition may be too drastic. One thing for sure, in the next AS election, we will vote some of you jokers out of office.

Michael Yuen  
Alice Tse-Wei Chai  
Chandru N. Sajnani  
Hing Tin Ngai  
Chun Sing Kwong

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THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION CAME WITHIN TWO VOTES OF RECOMMENDING THE REPEAL OF ALL CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR PROSTITUTION. DO YOU BELIEVE IT IS TIME THAT PROSTITUTION BE LEGALIZED?

**Winfield Davidson - Senior, Child Development;** Prostitution has been with societies for so long and it will be with us for years to come. I feel it should become legal in order for us to be able to tap the money that they obtain. Also, if that's what people want to do let them have it. Enjoy.

**Leslie Fields - Journalism, freshman;** Prostitution as a criminal offense has since the beginning caused the taxpayers and the officials needed time and money to enforce. Money and time that could better be spent in upholding the morals of our society in regard to corrupt political officials.

**Daria Cotton - Freshman, English;** Prostitution should be considered from both sides before being legalized or not. Who can honestly say what around here is being done for or towards the people? You do the best you can in your field, and honestly, prostitution makes the best money, and they do get it for doing a job, a job they're best at. It's nothing that I would do for a living, but only because it's not my bag!

**Archie Randall - Freshman, Criminal Justice;** Prostitution, legalized could well reduce the crime rate. It will also take it off the street. It can be taxed and regulated. It will also keep a lot of nice girls out of jail.

**Leonard A. Frost - Senior, Medical Technology;** Prostitution should be legalized, because the time has come when every avenue of money making should be exploited. Tax money from prostitution could be used for schools, hospitals and especially social security benefits. Besides I don't believe the law will ever be able to control prostitution completely, without assistance from the government, and the people involved.

**Maggie Lynch - Instructor, Dental Hygiene Clinic;** Prostitution has been an aspect of our society that has been purposefully overlooked, but considering the fact that it is so commonplace and serves some purpose, I feel that it should be legalized; but controlled.

**Tilden Lyons - Freshman, Psychology;** I feel that the prostitution issue has been so to speak, blown all out of proportion. It seems to me that society has invaded the right and individuality of each person whether they be male or female when it comes to rights and what they can do with their body and inner feelings.

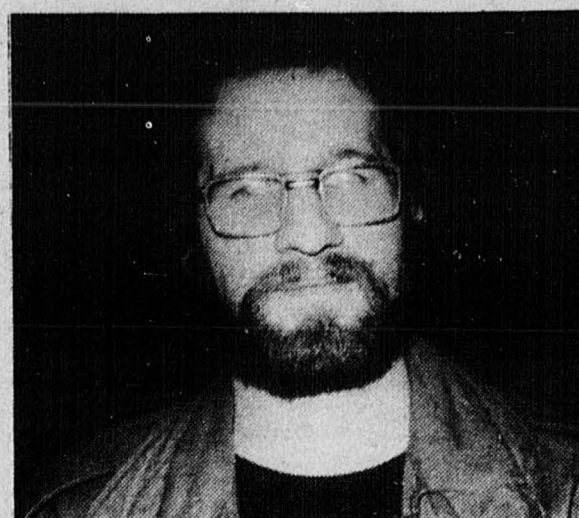
**Ian Cunningham - Senior, English;** Prostitution serves a useful, though misunderstood function in society. Yes, I think prostitution should not only be free from criminal penalties but unionized. Sure, why not? It opens up much needed avenues to legitimate financial success, and will force police and lawyers to find new areas for exploitation. The government will be able to grant more money for the study of VD.

**Chuck Wigger - Junior, Graphics Communication;** Sure do. It's existed for centuries so it's apparent that the criminal penalties are ineffective as a deterrent, so why not tax it along with everything else and use the money to make it a cleaner sport? The Germans have been doing this for some time and it seems to work well for them.

**Elizabeth Rockwood - Freshman, Music;** No. I think that prostitution is wrong. Both morally and physically. It is up to us to try to help those who feel they must sell themselves. Not to let them ruin their lives. It seems to me that no one cares about them and it is up to us to correct this misconception.

**Richard Spaulding - Sophomore, Undeclared;** Maybe not legalized but at least decriminalized. I feel that it is an infringement of a person's constitutional rights. If they want to go out and solicit sex and people are willing to pay for it, go ahead and let them do it.

**Bill Pederson - Senior, Social Work;** The criminal penalties as they exist today, do not deter prostitution. A woman should not be penalized for a job she has freely decided to do. I would rather see her keep the money she earns instead of lining the pockets of pimps and big businessmen leaching off the working people.



DAVIDSON



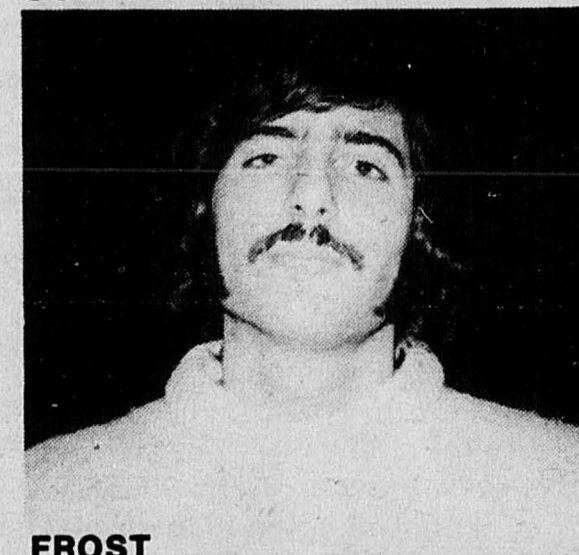
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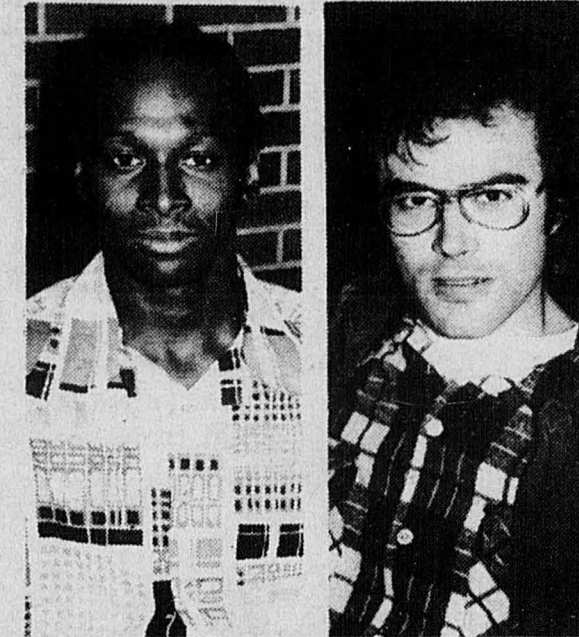
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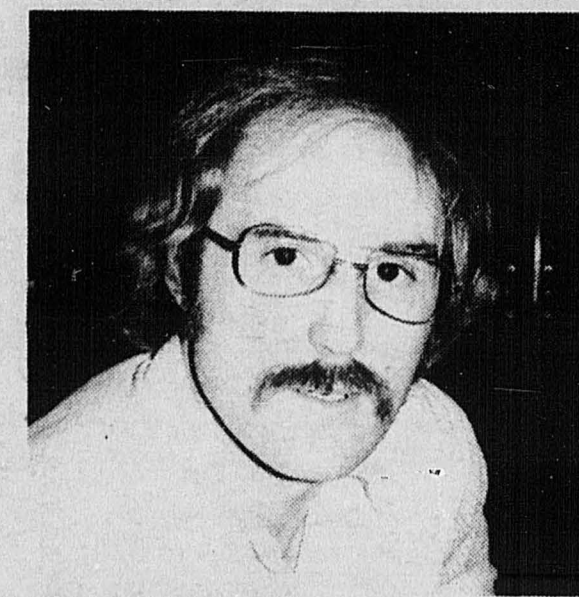
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WIGGER



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SPAULDING



PEDERSON



# Entertainment

## Like Modern Piper, Kiss Attracts Youth

By Steve Hanna  
Assistant Editor

Make-up, glitter, fire, smoke bombs, flashing lights, and thousands of screaming teenyboppers.

That was the scene as the English rock group *Kiss* performed theatrically and musically before one of the youngest audiences Spokane has ever seen, Thursday, Feb. 12 in the Coliseum.

Some 7,400 rock n' roll fans, whose age averaged 14, screamed and hollered in approval as the sound blared from the speakers while *Kiss* members danced wildly around the stage.

It was the second Spokane performance for *Kiss*, and they proved to be no better...uh...rather no worse than the first time.

### Usual Gimmicks

They displayed the usual gimmicks, all mentioned above, which symbolized a typical glitter band attempting to distract listeners from their "bubble-gum" rock.

But they were successful in captivating a major portion of the teen crowd as much of the audience spent the one and one-half hours on their feet and clapping.

*Kiss* continued through the evening with not much vocal or instrumental variation.

If there was any bright spot of the concert it came when *Kiss* ended their regular set with *Black Diamond*, a relatively tasteful foot-stomper in contrast with the rest of the program.

They encored with *Cold Gin* and (to no one's surprise) *Rock and Roll All Night*, a simple four chord progression converted into an AM radio hit.

### Originality Lacking

Individually and jointly, *Kiss* offered nothing in the way of originality or talent.

Lead guitarist Paul Stanley ended the gig by smashing his guitar into pieces, an act that originated some 10 years ago and is now performed by virtually all glitter bands.

Bassist Gene Simmons, although not impressive with his bottom lines, did seem to entertain front-row groupies with his long snake-like tongue.

Meanwhile guitarist Ace Frehley (somehow exhausted by his loud, repetitious rhythm and lead licks) was rushed to the hospital after apparently passing out.

And only the electronic toys which miked the drum solos saved it from becoming a tonal somnolence.

### Z.Z.—B.T.O.?

The concert was not a complete waste as the special guests *Point Blank* offered an interesting synthesis of Z.Z. *Top* style instrumentals and *Bachman-Turner Overdrive* vocals.

Their sound was slightly less bluesy and heavier than the *Top*, and the presence of two guitarists produced a more complete effect.

Both guitarists proved smooth and fast as they exchanged licks and performed harmonious dual leads along with some excellent slide work.

The lead singer resembled Randy Bachman both physically and vocally, although he tended to be more a singer and less a screamer.

### Same Problem

*Point Blank* had the same problem as *Kiss*, the tunes and tempo varied little from song to song throughout the forty-five minute set.

Ironically, just one week earlier the talented and sophisticated *Electric Light Orchestra* played the Coliseum, drawing only one-fifth the crowd *Kiss* did.

If this is any indication for the future, Spokane can expect more bubble gum concerts featuring the likes of *Bay City Rollers*, *Bachman-Turner Overdrive* and *Grank Funk* while quality bands stay in Seattle.

## History of Rock, Part Five 'Soul' Sound Reverses Fifties Trend

By Kevin Harris  
Staff Writer

In the fifties, rhythm and blues performers gained little airplay and what small measure of influence they exerted was in synthesis with other rock and roll musical forms.

However, this R & B sound was destined to emerge as the core of rock's most lasting—and everchanging—trends.

A young Georgian, blind since childhood, made his major break playing R & B in the Paramount Theatre in Seattle. His name was Ray Charles and his three-man combo became the first black act to perform in the Pacific Northwest.

His escape from the small club circuit led to two singles, *What'd I Say* and *I Can't Stop Loving You*, a country tune which took him to the top of the charts.

Charles's moody sound started R & B toward acceptance in the white dominated music industry. It remained for another man to make it danceable, like the teen songs.

James Brown reworked the sound and then applied his powerful voice to enlivening his version of rhythm and blues.

His strength and dedication made people say that the music was lifted by his soul, thus at once naming soul and starting it firmly on its way.

Inevitably the new sound was varied according to each artists individual tastes, with the versions weaving in amongst themselves for an even richer sound.

One of the first alterations was called the Memphis Sound, after the city of its birth, home of most R & B recording efforts.

One of the most popular artists to adapt this sound was the late Otis Redding. His repertoire ranged from a soulful rendition of the Stones's *Satisfaction* to the mellowness of his big hit, *(Sitting at) The Dock On the Bay*.

Redding inspired other artists to imitate the soul sound, including Wilson Pickett and the "Queen of Soul" Aretha Franklin.

Pickett's *Funky, Funky Broadway* proved to many critics that the sound barrier had been broken. Now black artists could sing black songs rather than mimicking white R & B and still achieve success on the charts.

When Ahmet Ertegun, president and founder of Atlantic Records, signed Aretha

Franklin he had no way of knowing that he would initiate the Atlantic sound.

It was the logical evolution of the Memphis sound, based on Aretha's *Respect* and her rapid rise to stardom. Soul was finally established.

One more honor was to be wrested away from the hands of the white music scene and in 1966 Motown Records recording starts the Supremes did what no one though could be done.

These three foxy ladies, led by Diana Ross, stole the limelight from the most popular group around, the Beatles.

Their sound was contemporary soul and it made a superstar of Diana Ross and a millionaire of Motown founder Barry Gordy.

The Supremes appealed to the rock generation because their music had a strong beat, but even more than that, it introduced a new description: Boogie. The ladies definitely boogied.

Other artists helped open the flood gates of soul and assisted in sharing the credits. They were people like Smokey Robinson and the Miracles, Stevie Wonder and the Temptations.

An interesting result of soul's popularity was the discovery that white groups were influenced by great soul artists.

This was the Blue-eyed Soul sound of Mitch Ryder and the Detroit Wheels. Ryder professed an admiration for the sound of Little Richard and Fats Domino, as did the Righteous Brothers.

This was a complete reversal of the traditional rock sound, these groups were white but sounded black.

The soul sound and its variants continue to exert influence, with new groups appearing every year. Earth, Wind and Fire, K.C. and the Sunshine Band, and even Scotland's Average White Band are expanding the limits of soul.

But as soul established its identity, a California group began to sing about surfing, hot rods and sun-bleached blondes.

Next week we'll investigate the contribution the Beach Boys made toward legitimizing rock music.

## Upcoming:

Feb. 20—CHEECH AND CHONG with MIN-STREL STRING GUILD, Special Events Pavilion, 8 p.m., Tickets: \$3.00 with EWSC student ID, \$4.00 with other student ID, \$5.50 general.

Feb. 20-21, 26, 28, Mar. 4-6, 11-13 — CAROUSEL, musical, College Theatre, 7:30 p.m., Admission: \$2.00 general,

free with student exchange coupon

Feb. 21—ONE DAY IN THE LIFE OF IVAN DENISOVITCH, AS movie, PUB, 7:30 p.m., 50 cents, one show only.

Feb. 20 - 22 — TANGO, drama, Fort Wright College Theatre, 8 p.m.

Feb. 20-21, 26-28—THE RAINMAKER, romantic comedy, Spokane Civic Theatre, 8 p.m., Admission: \$3.00 gen-

eral, \$1.50 with student ID

Feb. 23—EWSC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA with special soloists TOM HAMPSON and KELLY FARRIS, PUB, 8:15 p.m.

Feb. 23-27—FACES AND SPACES, a graphic presentation by DENNIS BAISI, Dove Gallery, PUB, 123, 10-1

Feb. 25—FREAKS, AS movie, PUB, 7:30 p.m., free

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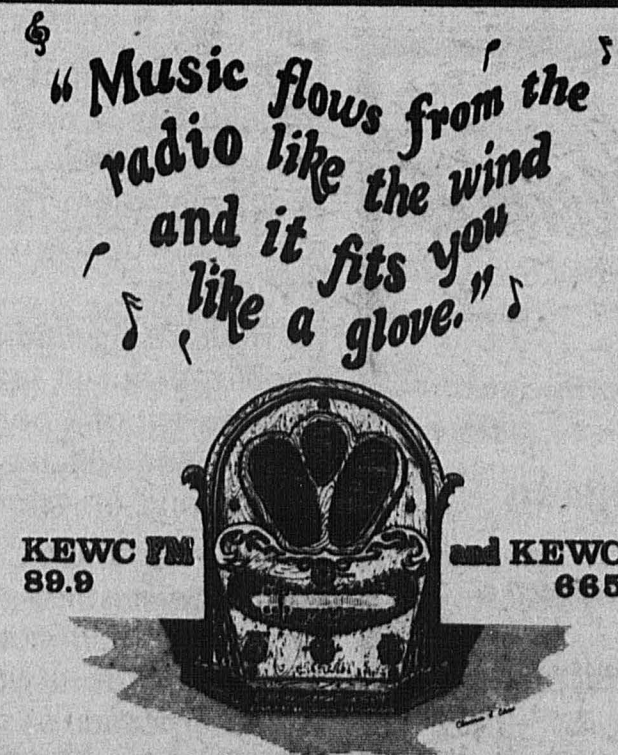
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# Musical Cast Finds Even The Theatre Obeys Natural Laws

By Michael Heavener  
Entertainment Editor

There is an unwritten requirement that musical productions must be fun for both the audience and the cast.

This law applies to all musicals, whether of comedy or tragedy proportions. It certainly applies to the Eastern College Theatre performance of *Carousel*.

Thirty-four student thespians and 65 members of the backstage crew have fashioned Rodgers and Hammerstein's New England tragedy into an evening of theatre which is fun for everyone.

*Carousel* has its strong moments, when the actors capture real emotions. There are some weak moments as well, but these seem less distracting because the dramatic vehicle is a musical.

For some reason, casting a musical requires more emphasis on singing ability than on quality of acting. It's another of those unwritten laws.

Happily, director Boyd Devin and musical director John Duenow have cast as their lead a student who can do both.

## PUB Shows Soviet Film

The film interpretation of Alexander Solzhenitsyn's novel *One Day in the Life of Alexander Dentsovich*, will be shown in the PUB tomorrow evening at 7:30.

Solzhenitsyn's brilliant 1960 novel was the first ever published in the Soviet Union about the injustices that occurred under the Stalinist regime.

The revolutionary writing told of an individual who was captured by Germans during WW II. The individual escaped to his home base only to find himself arrested for high treason and espionage and sentenced to ten years in a Siberian labor camp.

The film continues, outlining the apparently simple events of one day in the prisoner's sentence at the work camp.

The film has been called a brilliant, hauntingly effective portrayal of the suffering thousands of innocent Russians endured in labor camps during the Stalin era.

Admission price for the one public showing will be 50 cents.

Doug Parker, who has developed his own personal style, seems so perfect for the part of Billy Bigelow that he looks typecast.

He came out of nowhere last year to clinch the lead in the opera production of *Man Of La Mancha*. His effort in *Carousel* isn't simply repetitive, however, as the part required him to learn different stage techniques.

Others in the production are not so lucky. Christine Goff can sing beautifully but she has a hard time with spoken lines. Consequently her character, Julie Jordan, seems wooden opposite Parker.

On the other hand, Richard Clarkson, cast as the fisherman Enoch Snow, is a qualified actor who suffers the indignity of being asked to sing.

Susan Whitlow stands out as the best actor in the drama, as she convinces the audience that she is lost without Billy. The part doesn't require any singing, so she can concentrate on being Mrs. Mullin.

The best combination of singing and acting comes from Robin Stilwell, cast as Aunt Nettie Fowler. She has a vibrant voice and an unobstructed acting style developed in past theatre productions.

Still, acting attempts are genuine and so is the obvious enjoyment of everyone onstage. During the claimbake scene everyone joins in the song and the smiles are contagious as they cross the footlights.

Joining the Drama and Music Departments for the first joint production since 1972, the Dance Department adds a needed dimension to the musical.

Choreographer Edie Bucklin helps shift the emphasis toward the carnival atmosphere most of the scenes require.

Yet, when solitude and despairing loneliness are called for, Bucklin's dancers are capable of setting the mood. She has combined elements of ballet, classical jazz and rock

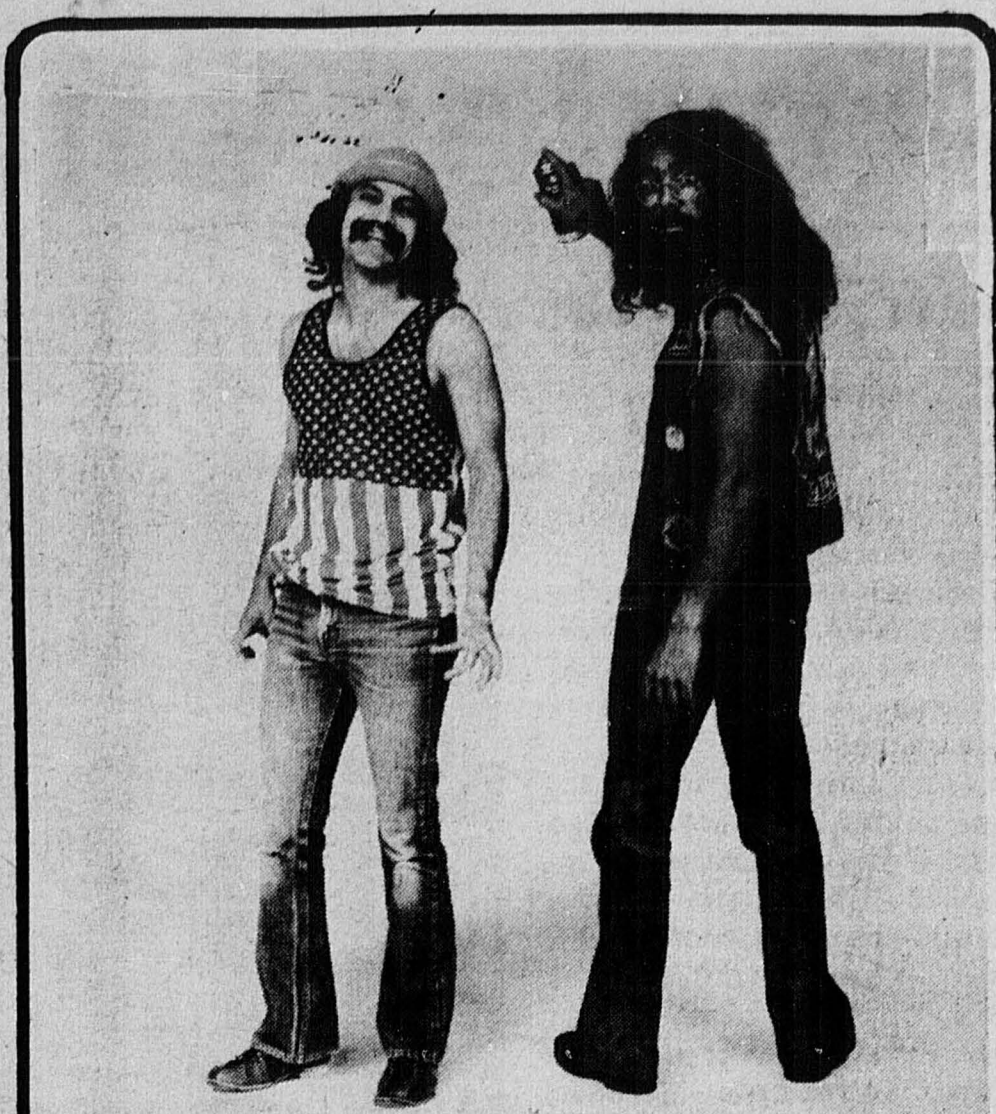
jazz dances to augment the picture.

The contribution Devin, Bucklin and Duenow have made to the Rodgers and Hammerstein book and score is in their manner of blocking the first act.

Entirely devoid of dialogue, the act relies on the music, pantomime and several different styles of dancing. Yet the act must tell its story, for it is here that Billy meets Julie and incurs Mrs. Mullin's wrath.

*Carousel* succeeds from the time the curtain rises because every diverse element is tied together in the first act, without seeming gaudy or threadbare. The humor is readily apparent, as are the seeds of the tragedy.

*Carousel* continues to play each Thursday, Friday and Saturday at 7:30 p.m. in the College Theatre. The musical has four weeks left in its scheduled run. Admission is free with the student exchange coupon available at the PUB information desk.



Can the son of a Canadian farmer and the son of a Los Angeles policeman team up to find happiness, success and the true meaning of life? CHEECH AND CHONG, after recording four gold records on the Ode label, seem to have found all three. They are popular, rich and still in firm possession of their comic talent for picking injustice to pieces. CHEECH AND CHONG are coming to Eastern's Special Events Pavilion tonight at 7:30 p.m. There are still tickets available, \$3.00 with EWSC student ID, \$4.00 with other student ID's, and \$5.50 general admission.



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# Eagles Clinch EvCo Crown

**EWSC 105-70**

**By Jim Waggoner**  
Sports Editor

Eastern Washington won its first undisputed Evergreen Conference championship in 23 years here last Saturday with a 105-70 rout over Oregon Tech after a 92-69 thrashing of Southern Oregon Friday night.

The Eagles, who shared the conference title two years ago with Oregon Tech and Central, captured league victories number nine and 10 without a loss, while stretching its overall season mark to 18-5. They can wrap up a District 1 playoff berth this weekend with wins at Western Washington tonight and Oregon College of Education on Saturday.

Western's Vikings have clinched fourth place in the EvCo and are assured a winning campaign under the first-year coach Jack Ecklund who replaced veteran coach Chuck Randall. Randall is on a one-year leave of absence because of an illness.

Eastern disposed of the Vikings 83-66 in an earlier encounter as Ron Cox netted 23 and Emerson Gordon 14. But Western stayed close most of the way in that one and led by standouts Dave Wood, Brad Fuhrer, and Rob Visser could present a problem for the Eagles tonight.

"We expect a real challenge tonight," said Eagle coach Jerry Krause. "Western's a good offensive ball club which has been playing really good at home recently. They are out to beat the conference leaders and champions and looking ahead to next year."

A balanced scoring attack keyed Eastern's runaway victory over Tech, as six cagers tallied in double figures. Ron Cox hooped 19, Emerson Gordon 16, Paul Hungenberg 14, Ed Waters 13 and Kevin Campbell and John Alaniva 11 each. Ernest Lawrence added nine points.

The Eagles dominated the backboards 51-39, mounted a 46-30 halftime lead, and were never threatened by the Owls. The refereeing wasn't what you would call superb, but neither was OIT's somewhat ragged style of basketball.

Krause was pleased with his club's effort and was visibly excited after the conference title clinching victory.

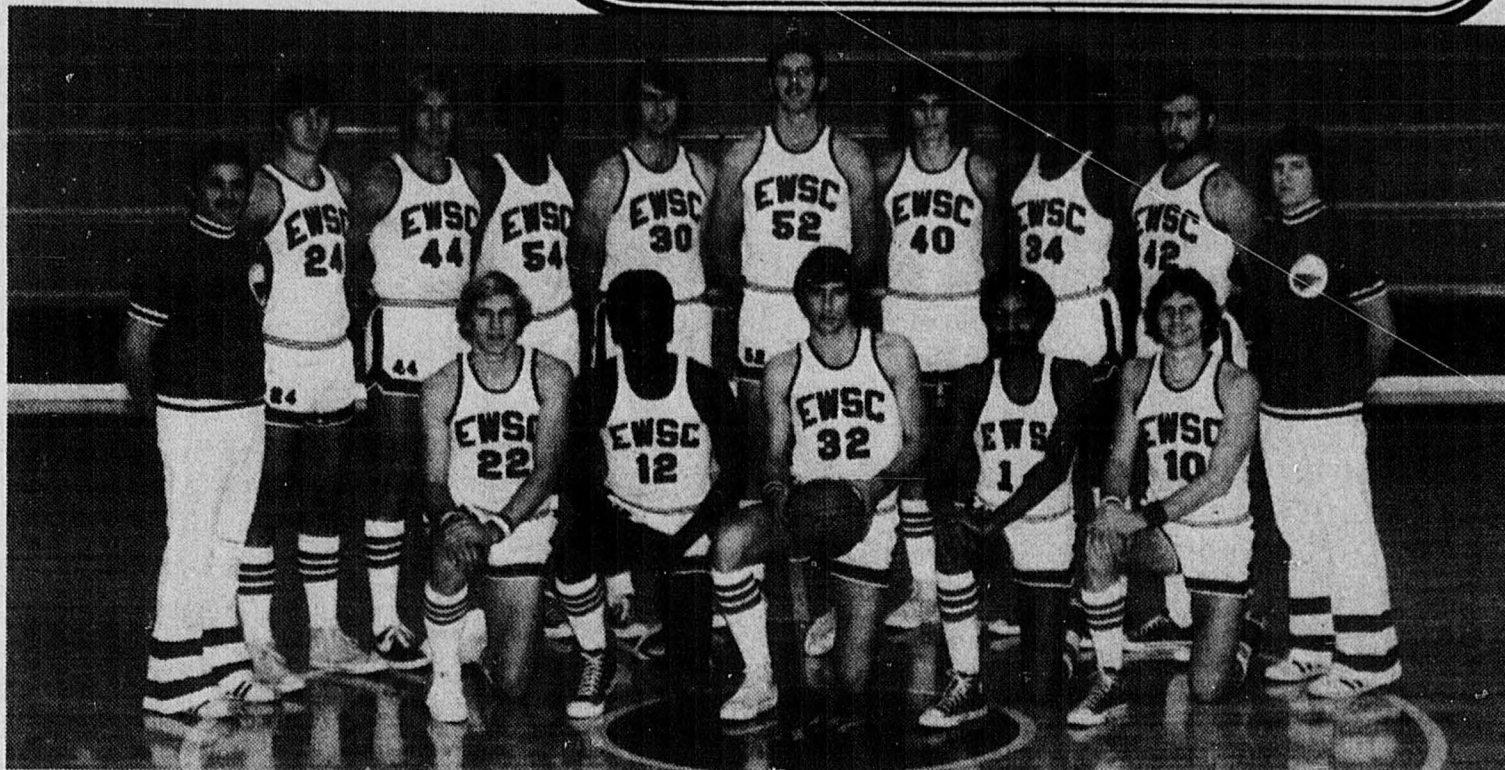
"I thought we displayed good intensity and balance both offensively and defensively," said Krause. We showed great evidence of team depth. . . a real key for us in the tough games all season.

"I still think OIT has the most talented, physical team in the conference," Krause added.

Against Southern Oregon, the Eagles spurted out front 10-2 and took a 49-30 lead at intermission. They maintained a 20-30 point bulge throughout the second half.

	W-L	W-L
Eastern Washington	10-0	18-5
Central Washington	7-3	17-5
Oregon Tech	5-4	15-8
Western Washington	6-5	14-11
Oregon College	4-7	8-15
Eastern Oregon	2-8	6-17
Southern Oregon	1-8	9-14

## Sports



## Playoff Berth Anticipated

**By Jim Waggoner**

On Saturday, Jan. 10 at approximately 9 p.m., Eastern Washington was trailing Lewis-Clark State by 19 points with about nine minutes remaining. The Eagles were mediocre 5-4 overall, and veteran coach Jerry Krause was a perplexed man.

This was supposed to be the finest product of Krause's successful nine-year stint at EWSC, and they were struggling. Willy veteran John Alaniva had been suffering from a series of baffling illnesses, big 6'9", transfer Dave Allen was frustrated by a serious off-season motorcycle accident, and talented Kim Eickerman, a probable starter, quit the squad for personal reasons.

Krause's undermanned, injury-stricken crew had dropped the season-opener 89-87 at Whitworth, beaten hapless Montana Tech twice, beat Carroll College and Simon Fraser while losing to Eastern Montana and Puget Sound on a rugged road trip, and lost to Central 72-67 in the finals of the EWSC Christmas Classic—a game they felt they shouldn't have dropped.



**Jerry Krause:**

"If we win two this weekend we'll be in the District playoffs no matter what anybody else does."

Powerful LC-State was boasting a 9-2 mark and was seemingly on its way to a key District 1 victory over Eastern. But the Eagles staged a ferocious rally late in the going climaxed by Alaniva's clutch 25-foot buzzer basket and a 98-96 upset win. But was it an upset?

### Undefeated Since

The Eagles haven't lost since—presently holding a 13-game winning streak—already clinching the Evergreen Conference title with 10 consecutive league victories. A win at Western tonight should assure the Eagles a berth in the two-team, best-of-three District 1 playoff series, with the winner advancing to Kansas City for the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) basketball finals.

"Yes, we did expect to play well," says Krause, referring to their torrid win streak and current 18-5 record. "A lot of things go into that win streak. We did have some breaks. But I think this is our best club in terms of team depth, playing together and playing up to our potential."

They followed the LC-State win by edging

Eastern Oregon, knocking off S. Oregon and Oregon Tech down there, a pair of home wins against Western and Oregon College of Education here, a narrow one-point rematch decision at EOC and a monumental 84-67 victory at Central.

The Eagles opened up a five-game home stand and won 'em all—including a 74-72 triple overtime verdict against Central.

Major reasons for their success can be attributed to junior point guard Eddie Waters, and awesome 6'6" inside man Ron Cox. Waters has dazzled area hoop fans for three years now with his incredible ball-handling skills. Cox simply can't be stopped inside.

Transfer Emerson Gordon, a senior, has provided experience and leadership while making key plays in crucial spots throughout the season. Jeff McAlister, another senior, has been as reliable as ever, burning opposition with his patented corner jumpshots.

Alaniva, last year's Most Valuable Defensive Player, has recovered from his early health problems, and the 6'5" Colorado native has been beneficial at both ends of the court. Freshman Kevin Campbell has been the real EWSC find this season, stepping in as a starter early in the campaign.

### Committee Decision

But despite their dominance, evidenced by a number one ranking in Northwest small college polls, the Eagles are now at the mercy of the District 1 Executive Committee and their sometimes uncomprehensible guidelines. The Committee has the task of selecting two schools, on the basis of certain criteria, to represent District 1 in post-season play.

The field has been narrowed to four teams presently—University of Alaska-Fairbanks (18-6), Central (17-5), Whitman (16-7), and Eastern (18-5). Overall records and District 1 marks figure most heavily in the decision, and when that appears even, the Committee analyzes head-to-head and common opponents.

In District 1 play, Central has finished at 10-2, Whitman's done at 3-1, while Eastern (7-2) completes District play tonight at Western and Alaska (5-1) faces Simon Fraser twice this weekend.

The only real head-to-head factor is Eastern's 2-1 edge over Central. Eastern (12-2) has a one-game lead over Central (11-3) against common opponents and has beaten Simon Fraser twice. Alaska faces the Clansmen tonight and Saturday.

If you're not completely confused at this point, take Krause's comment literally, "If we win two games this weekend we'll be in the playoffs no matter what anybody else does."

And with a 15-game winning streak heading into the playoffs, look out Kansas City!

## SQUEEZE BY PIRATES, 71-69

Led by flashy point guard Ed Waters, senior co-captain Jeff McAlister and center Ron Cox, Eastern Washington ran its winning streak to 13 here Monday night in registering a hard-fought, physical 71-69 District 1 basketball decision over fired-up Whitworth College.

The Eagles, Evergreen Conference champions with a 10-0 mark and 18-5 overall, got a key assist from Waters with 1:10 remaining as Cox scored a layin for a 71-65 Eastern lead. Whitworth's Paul Tikker followed with a pair of free throws and Mike Jarrett added two more with 16 seconds to go.

Eastern missed a free throw with just four seconds showing and Pirate Sam Brasch's 40-footer, after Cox deflected the inbounds pass, was well off the mark as Eastern evened the fierce cross-country rivalry. Whitworth won the season-opener 89-87 in Spokane.

### Waters Sharp

Waters, who holds EWSC and Evergreen Conference single season and career assist standards while maintaining his position as Northwest small college assist leader, dealt off a game-high nine.

McAlister, who sustained an ankle injury with 6:30 remaining, connected on eight of nine shot attempts, grabbed three rebounds and got four assists. Cox and Waters each scored 15 while Cox snared a game-leading 12 boards.

Whitworth, the Northwest Conference's cellar-dweller, dipped to 9-15 overall raising the question of why they played so competitively with Eastern's powerful squad.

As veteran Eagle coach Jerry Krause assessed, "When Eastern and Whitworth play you can throw out all comparative scores. If you look at the records over the years there have been no easy games."

### Hotly Contested

Indeed, this cross-country rivalry seems to be extremely close each time the club hits the courts. While Eastern has lost just once since Krause arrived nine years ago, the point spread has been tight. Last season the Eagles won by two points in the opener and captured an overtime thriller in the finale.

The Eagles jumped out to a 7-0 lead, stretched it to 27-20 with six minutes left before intermission, but the Whits rallied for a 37-37 halftime deadlock.

The Eagles clicked for seven unanswered points late in the second half to take command. Even at 60-60, Waters hit a layin, Emerson Gordon sank a pair of free throws, and Waters scored a three-point play after a John Alaniva assist to propel Eastern out front 67-60 with 3:42 to go.



## Gymnasts At WSU Saturday

Eastern's powerful women's gymnastics team travels to Washington State this weekend after running away with top honors here last weekend in a four-team meet.

Coach Maxine Davis' gymnasts have won two of the last three encounters, the loss a narrow 96.15-95.15 decision with the University of Washington. Against Washington, the Eagles were three points from a national qualifying score.

Last weekend national performer Linda Chulos was the top performer as the senior won all-around, floor exercise, vault, bars and beam. Eastern's Pam Brown was second in bars and Gail Norvell took third. Team scores saw EWSC with 92.81, Seattle University 69.73, Idaho 47.55, and Spokane Community College 37.25.

In the University of Washington victory, Chulos again won four events, including the all-around and hit a national qualifying score in the process.

Other schools competing at WSU this weekend are Boise State and Central Washington.



Eastern's women's gymnastics team will be competing at Washington State University tomorrow afternoon following a victory in a four-team meet here last weekend.

## Grapplers Brace For Finals

Currently ranked second in the NAIA national poll, Eastern's wrestling team will be vying for its first ever district crown in the Evergreen Conference Wrestling Championships tomorrow in Bellingham.

The Eagles are co-favorites to win the championship with Southern Oregon, who are ranked fourth nationally and are the defending EvCo champs.

Coach Curt Byrnes' grapplers will head into the tournament, hoping to attain their season-long goal of a district crown and cap off the winningest season in Eastern wrestling history.

"I think our team right now has more real talent and are the most dedicated wrestlers I have ever had," Byrnes commented. "We are capable of outstanding things."

In what Byrnes called the final tune-up, the Screamin' Eagle matmen pushed their dual meet mark to 11-3 as they walloped Lewis and Clark 51-3, and stung nationally-ranked Pacific 29-9, last weekend on the road.

Byrnes feels this is his best team ever, "If we perform like we are capable of we will win." He says it will take a "solid performance" but also admits, "I don't know if we have the overall depth."

Depth doesn't seem to be a problem for Southern Oregon. Other EvCo coaches are saying that the Red Raiders have a possible champion in every weight division and even SOSC mentor Bob Riehm admits when scanning his line-up, "We don't have a bad one."

Southern Oregon and Eastern had only one common opponent during the regular

season and that was Pacific University. SOSC won 25-11 while Eastern was victorious 29-9. In a recent match SOSC lost to Oregon, 19-17. The Ducks were rated 14th in major college polls.

Six EvCo champions are back this year with Eastern's Lanny Davidson the 177-pound national champ leading the way. Southern Oregon's Al Betcher (126) who placed third in nationals last year and Joe Bold (142) an EvCo titlist and

second place finisher in nationals will also be back.

Eastern's Jerry Lorton (126) will come into the tournament with 12 straight dual wins. Mike Reed (158) and Tony Byrne (150) have only suffered one dual loss.

Rounding out Eastern's line-up by weight class will be Terry Durland (118), Manuel Brown (134), Rick Colwell (142), Jerry Tepfer (167), Bob Altshuler (190) and Greg Darden (Hvy).

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The Easterner

## Intramural Action

Paced by the clutch shooting of Randy Allen, Rob Watson, and Brett Flanagan, the Intramural All-Stars erased a 20-point Jayvee lead, and pulled out an 81-68 upset victory Saturday night.

Outplayed and behind 42-25 at halftime, Coach Brent Wooten shored up his charge's defense, made some crucial offensive adjustments, and with a scrapping style of play the All-Stars found themselves down by only three points with just under two minutes to play. The teams traded buckets, but a three-point play, and two clutch baskets by Randy Allen gave the All-Stars a 69-68 lead with only eight seconds to play.

Jeff Miller had an opportunity to give the Jayvees the lead, but he missed a crucial free throw on a 1-and-1, and the Stars gathered the rebound in for the victory.

Randy Allen led the Stars with 18 points, 12 in the second half. Sam Martinez and Rob Watson tallied 10 points each, and Watson and Brett Flanagan pulled down seven rebounds apiece. Chris Nix was high man for the Jayvees, sinking 13 points and grabbing 12 rebounds.

Other basketball action found:

Fringe Benefits 57, Quebees 51—The Quebees put up a tough fight, but they couldn't stop the balanced scoring of Fringe Benefits. Stan Richmond and Jay Rolfe tallied 13 points each. Bill

Hufford scored 12 points, and Chip Firth added 10.

EMBO 56, City Five 53—EMBO broke open a close contest to mount a 54-46 lead with under two minutes left, but City Five kept scrapping and cut the gap to three at 56-53. BUT EMBO stalled out the last 30 seconds of the game to preserve their victory. James Redwine and Kim Eickerman scored 11 points each to lead EMBO, while Bruce Meller netted 13, Tilden Lyons had 11, and Randy Harris chipped in 10 points for City Five.

## EW Still Tops

Everything is coming up in threes this week for Eastern's basketball team as they are coming off a three game-three win weekend and have been voted the top spot in the Northwest small-college poll for—you guessed it—the third week in a row.

The Eagles, who have put together a 13-game win streak, are followed closely by Puget Sound (17-7) in the rankings which are determined by the voting of Northwest sports writers, sportscasters and collegiate information direc-

### NORTHWEST SMALL-COLLEGE B-BALL POLL

Eastern Wash. (11)	18-5	113
Puget Sound (15)	17-7	103
Alaska-Fairbanks	20-6	57
Central Wash.	17-5	47
George Fox (1)	19-6	42

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Photo by Doug McKay

## Death: More Certain than Taxes

By Sissy Garstad  
Contributing Writer

There are people who do not like to entertain thoughts of death, who avoid any contemplation about their death and the deaths of the ones they love.

But many people are no longer willing to live in the "shadows of death." Many are actively seeking to expand their awareness in this area, in the hopes of being able to "manage" rather than just cope during a death crisis.

In response to these needs Dr. Adam R. Raley, associate professor of humanities and philosophy at Eastern began teaching a three week mini-course on "death and dying" in the spring of 1974.

Raley said when the first death education class was offered at least 45 people registered for it. The interest in death education has continued to increase and the class is now

a permanent full quarter offering.

Whenever it comes, death is a crisis—a time of emotional shock, grief and confusion. This grief, plus time pressures and cultural taboos make death difficult to talk about or to face.

Raley said "managing" during a death crisis is difficult because we have strong cultural inhibitors against negative feelings.

"Usually we are supposed to feel strong, but when death occurs we feel weak and helpless. In this respect, our culture is not very supportive," Raley said.

If the grief work is done properly, "that is if we learn to trust our own feelings and not to deny them, then acceptance of death is possible. Sometimes the very act of naming these feelings can make death manageable," he said.

There is a personal fascination in death, I think an intrinsic fascination, he said. Also, death is the exact opposite of youth and vitality, which is emphasized in our society.

"The interest shown in death education reflects the dissatisfaction many people have with the traditional way of coping with death. People no longer want to be victimized by death," Raley said.

"They want to break through the taboos and learn some kind of management so that death will no longer be as mysterious or as powerful as it has been."

There are people who act as if they and the ones they love were going to live forever. But because death is a normal and necessary part of life—life will not be lived at its best until death is faced honestly and accepted.

## Grade Schoolers Get The Brush From Hygiene Class

By Janet Clemm  
Staff Writer

A tense atmosphere, the sound of drills, and the smell of novicane usually associated with dental hygiene, was not part of the experience of the third and sixth graders of Campus Elementary Grade School.

The sight of a gigantic pair of gleaming white teeth aroused the attention of the children as they sat anxiously waiting their turn to brush and floss their own teeth.

Wrapping the white string of dental floss around the children's small fingers proved to be a challenge. Over estimating the sizes of their mouths, the kids could not figure out how in the world to put both hands in their mouth at the same time. The floss just

would not stay around the tiny, fragile, and inexperienced hands of the children. Dental floss was everywhere but between their teeth.

These were some of the scenes when the third graders of Campus School experienced dental hygiene week.

Dental hygiene week is an awareness week at which time the Junior Community Hygiene Class at EWSC presents its Brush-Ins.

The Brush-Ins take place yearly to instruct and inform the small students as to the proper way to take care of their teeth. This is not only a learning experience for the children of Campus School but a time of learning and firsthand experience for the students of EWSC's dental hygiene program.

The big event of the day for

the kids was popping their little red pills. Into the mouth went the pills, which were chewed vigorously.

Big red smiles appeared from all corners of the room. The red disclosing tablets were used by the children to show the areas that needed the most brushing. Up and down and around and around went the toothbrushes as they tried to remove the red stains from between their teeth. The third graders had a bit of trouble, but for the sixth graders it was old stuff and they went at it as if they were pros.

The eagerness of the third and sixth graders to learn at Campus Elementary School during dental hygiene week, and the experience gained by the Junior Community Hygiene Class made it a worthwhile awareness week.



Dental hygiene students held a "brush-in" at Campus School earlier this week. Nancy Walker (below), a senior in the dental hygiene program at EWSC demonstrated the art of flossing teeth to a curious 3rd grade student.

Photos by Doug McKay

